

MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS OF ROMANIA  
NATIONAL AGENCY FOR EXPORT CONTROLS

# Arms export controls annual report

JANUARY – DECEMBER 2007

**ANCEX**

Edited by:

**National Agency for Export Controls  
Conventional Arms Division**

**September 2008**

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# Permanent exports per destinations

## AFGHANISTAN

	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	Total per destination
a <sup>1</sup>	20	9	9	2	40
b	4 259 897	1 111 035	1 575 521	228 464	7 174 917
c	2 801 808	975 562	2 932 921	195 885	6 906 176
d	0	0	0	0	0
e	-	-	-	-	-

### Licences issued for:

assault rifle (8 408) (6 licences)  
 machine gun (2 776) (4 licences)  
 submachine gun (8 350) (1 licence)  
 semi-automatic rifle (649) (3 licences)  
 components for small arms  
 antitank grenade launcher (2 595) (8 licences)  
 small arms ammunition  
 grenades for grenades launcher  
 lighting grenade  
 hand grenade  
 smoke-producing grenade

### Military goods exported:

assault rifle (8 086)  
 machine gun (2 153)  
 submachine gun (150)  
 semi-automatic rifle (249)  
 antitank grenade launcher (1 859)  
 components for small arms  
 small arms ammunition  
 grenades for grenades launcher  
 lighting grenade  
 hand grenade  
 smoke-producing grenade

**Footnote:** Licences issued pursuant to resolution 1510 (2003) of the UN Security Council for use in Afghanistan by the governmental forces.

**ANGOLA**

	ML 10	Total per destination
a	1	1
b	34 097	34 097
c	34 097	34 097
d	0	0
e	-	-

**Licences issued for:**  
components for military transport helicopter

**Military goods exported:**  
components for military transport helicopter

**AUSTRALIA**

	ML 1	Total per destination
a	1	1
b	6 649	6 649
c	6 649	6 649
d	0	0
e	-	-

**Licences issued for:**  
hunting riflescopes

**Military goods exported:**  
hunting riflescopes

**AUSTRIA**

	ML 1	ML 3	Total per destination
a	4	1	5
b	366 717	7 297	374 014
c	9 799	7 297	17 096
d	0	0	0
e	-	-	-

**Licences issued for:**  
assault rifles converted in hunting arms (3 200) (2 licences)  
semi-automatic rifle (300) (1 licence)  
machine gun (118) (1 licence)  
submachine gun (500) (1 licence)  
small arms ammunition

**Military goods exported:**  
assault rifles converted in hunting arms (20)  
semi-automatic rifle (50)  
small arms ammunition

**AZERBAIJAN**

	ML 1	Total per destination
a	1	1
b	67 494	67 494
c	67 494	67 494
d	0	0
e	-	-

**Licences issued for:**  
components for small arms

**Military goods exported:**  
components for small arms

**BANGLADESH**

	ML 1	ML 2	ML 10	Total per destination
a	0	0	0	0
b	0	0	0	0
c	0	0	38 403	38 403
d	1	1	0	2
e	3(1)	3(1)	-	3(2)

**Military goods exported:**  
equipment for military training aircraft

**BELGIUM**

	ML 1	ML 13	ML 15	ML 17	Total per destination
a <sup>1</sup>	2	2	1	1	6
b	319 151	17 343	2 142	7 185	345 821
c	174 210	17 999	25 947	43 746	261 902
d	0	0	0	0	0
e	-	-	-	-	-

**Licences issued for:**  
components and accessories for small arms  
components for bulletproof vest  
components for night vision equipment  
military cables with connectors

**Military goods exported:**  
components for small arms  
components for bulletproof vest  
components for night vision equipment  
military cables with connectors

**BULGARIA**

	ML 3	ML 4	ML 10	Total per destination
a	4	0	0	4
b	221 300	0	0	221 300
c	131 858	204 670	177 203	513 731
d	0	0	0	0
e	-	-	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

components for grenade launcher ammunition

**Military goods exported:**

components for gun ammunition

grenades for grenade launcher

military explosives

military training aircraft (5) (all items are demilitarized, for private sector use)

spare parts for military training aircraft

**CROATIA**

	ML 3	ML 10	Total per destination
a	2	7	9
b	161 328	80 980	242 308
c	161 328	254 433	415 761
d	0	0	0
e	-	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

small arms ammunition

spare parts and components for military combat aircraft

**Military goods exported:**

small arms ammunition

spare parts and components for military combat aircraft

**DENMARK**

	ML 13	Total per destination
a	1	1
b	11 004	11 004
c	11 004	11 004
d	0	0
e	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

components for bulletproof vest

**Military goods exported:**

components for bulletproof vest

**EGYPT**

	ML 3	ML 10	Total per destination
a	1	7	8
b	106 166	801 897	908 063
c	0	755 564	755 564
d	0	0	0
e	-	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

fuses for missiles  
military combat aero-engine  
components for military combat aircraft (inward processing)

**Military goods exported:**

military combat aero-engine  
components for military combat aircraft (inward processing)

**ESTONIA**

	ML 10	Total per destination
a	1	1
b	8 756	8 756
c	8 756	8 756
d	0	0
e	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

military training aircraft (1) (1 licence) (the item is demilitarized, for private sector use)

**Military goods exported:**

military training aircraft (1)

**FINLAND**

	ML 10	Total per destination
a	0	0
b	0	0
c	54 096	54 096
d	0	0
e	-	-

**Licences issued for: -****Military goods exported:**

components for military transport helicopter



**FRANCE (1/2)**

	ML 1	ML 3	ML 4	ML 8	ML 10
a	2	1	1	1	11
b	2 004	2 189	9 947	6 000	1 209 142
c	3 867	0	9 947	6 000	273 234
d	0	0	0	0	0
e	-	-	-	-	-

**FRANCE (2/2)**

	ML 11	MI13	Total per destination
a	2	2	20
b	68 900	42 476	1 340 658
c	68 900	42 476	404 424
d	0	0	0
e	-	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

submachine gun (15) (1 licence)  
ammunition for small arms  
components of deactivated missile  
military explosives  
components for military transport helicopter  
spare parts for military transport helicopter and attack helicopter  
electronic equipments  
bulletproof vest

**Military goods exported:**

submachine gun (30)  
components of deactivated missile  
military explosives  
spare parts for military transport helicopter and attack helicopter  
electronic equipments  
bulletproof vest

**GEORGIA**

	ML 6	Total per destination
a	1	1
b	826 434	826 434
c	0	0
d	0	0
e	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

components for military vehicle

**Military goods exported: -**

**GERMANY**

	ML 1	ML 10	Total per destination
a	1	18	19
b	16 440	308 877	325 317
c	16 440	257 258	273 698
d	0	0	0
e	-	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

assault rifles converted in hunting arms (240) (1 licence)  
 spare parts for military combat aircraft  
 components for parachute  
 protection cover for parachute

**Military goods exported:**

assault rifles converted in hunting arms (240)  
 components for parachute

**INDIA**

	ML 10	Total per destination
a	4	4
b	21 991 864	21 991 864
c	5 888 654	5 888 654
d	0	0
e	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

aero-engine for military combat aircraft (inward processing repair)  
 components for military combat aircraft

**Military goods exported:**

aero-engine for military combat aircraft (inward processing repair)  
 components for military combat aircraft

**IRAQ**

	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	Total per destination
a	21	4	13	38
b	5 150 624	1 140 175	4 315 047	10 605 846
c	3 380 083	150 018	3 644 822	7 174 923
d	0	0	0	0
e	-	-	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

assault rifle (2 383) (5 licences)  
 submachine gun (47 173) (6 licences)  
 machine gun (587) (2 licences)  
 semi-automatic rifle with scope (97) (2 licences)  
 spare parts for assault rifle  
 accessories for small arms  
 antitank grenade launcher (2 020) (3 licences)  
 components for grenade launcher  
 cartridges loading devices  
 ammunition for small arms  
 ammunition for grenade launcher

**Military goods exported:**

assault rifle (1 103)  
 submachine gun (41 417)  
 machine gun (587)  
 semi-automatic rifle (97)  
 antitank grenade launcher (278)  
 small arms ammunition

**Footnote:** Licences issued pursuant to resolution 1546 (2004) of the UN Security Council for use in Iraq by the governmental forces.

**IRELAND**

	<b>ML 13</b>	<b>Total per destination</b>
a	1	1
b	192	192
c	192	192
d	0	0
e	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

ballistic protection for military shelter

**Military goods exported:**

ballistic protection for military shelter

**ISRAEL (1/2)**

	<b>ML 2</b>	<b>ML 3</b>	<b>ML 4</b>	<b>ML 5</b>	<b>ML 6</b>	<b>ML 10</b>	<b>ML 11</b>
a	0	2	22	28	93	87	22
b	0	117 913	1 170 064	430 582	7 863 742	2 968 250	648 840
c	980 664	100 401	616 339	23 715	3 152 481	773 915	58 445
d	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
e	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**ISRAEL (2/2)**

	ML 14	ML 15	ML 16	ML 17	Total per destination
a	1	29	2	48	334
b	1 222 182	414 897	301 899	1 529 501	16 667 870
c	1 222 182	199 864	45 969	457 181	7 631 156
d	0	0	0	0	0
e	-	-	-	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

rockets  
 antitank grenades  
 components for rockets launcher  
 components for air to air missiles  
 military apparatus  
 components for military ground vehicles  
 components for military aircraft  
 components for military aircraft computer  
 equipment for military transport helicopter  
 military transport helicopter (1) (1 licence)  
 components for emission-reception equipment  
 temperature control equipment  
 simulator for military attack helicopter  
 components for night vision equipment  
 unfinished products  
 military cables with connectors

**Military goods exported:**

rockets launcher (5)  
 antitank grenades  
 components for rockets  
 military apparatus  
 components for military ground vehicles  
 components for military aircraft  
 components for military aircraft computer  
 simulator for military attack helicopter  
 components for night vision equipment  
 unfinished products  
 military cables with connectors

**ITALY**

	ML 1	ML 10	ML 13	Total per destination
a	1	3	1	5
b	11 769	373 295	72 450	457 514
c	6 917	373 295	0	380 212
d	0	0	0	0
e	-	-	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

semi-automatic rifle with scope (30) (1 licence)  
 components for parachute flare  
 bulletproof vest

**Military goods exported:**

semi-automatic rifle with scope (10)  
 components for parachute flare

**LEBANON**

	ML 3	Total per destination
a	2	2
b	326 067	326 067
c	0	0
d	0	0
e	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

ammunition for small arms  
 antitank grenades

**Military goods exported: -**

**LIBERIA**

	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	Total per destination
a	1	0	2	3
b	2 408	0	229 296	231 704
c	72 236	40 131	229 296	335 169
d	0	0	0	0
e	-	-	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

components for submachine gun  
 small arms ammunition

**Military goods exported:**

submachine gun (957)  
 accessories for small arms  
 antitank grenades launcher (100)  
 small arms ammunition

**Footnote:** Licences were issued pursuant to resolution 1521 (2003) of the UN Security Council for use in Liberia by the governmental forces.

**LITHUANIA**

	<b>ML 10</b>	<b>Total per destination</b>
a	1	1
b	662 532	662 532
c	662 532	662 532
d	0	0
e	-	-

**Licences issued for:**  
military training aircraft (inward processing)

**Military goods exported:**  
military training aircraft (inward processing)

**MALAYSIA**

	<b>ML 2</b>	<b>Total per destination</b>
a	1	1
b	7 450	7 450
c	7 450	7 450
d	0	0
e	-	-

**Licences issued for:**  
riflescopes for small arms

**Military goods exported:**  
riflescopes for small arms

**MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF**

	<b>ML 10</b>	<b>Total per destination</b>
a	1	1
b	68 588	68 588
c	66 997	66 997
d	0	0
e	-	-

**Licences issued for:**  
aviation products

**Military goods exported:**  
military transport aircraft (3) (all items are demilitarized, for private sector use)  
aviation products

**NEW ZEALAND**

	ML 1	ML 10	Total per destination
a	1	1	2
b	2 955	17 512	20 467
c	0	17 512	17 512
d	0	0	0
e	-	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

assault rifles converted in hunting arms (31) (1 licence)  
military training aircraft (2) (1 licence) (all items are demilitarized, for private sector use)

**Military goods exported:**

military training aircraft (2) (all items are demilitarized, for private sector use)

**NETHERLANDS**

	ML 4	ML 10	Total per destination
a	12	0	12
b	25 221	0	25 221
c	11 811	1 795	13 606
d	0	0	0
e	-	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

components for launching vehicles

**Military goods exported:**

components for missile launcher  
components for launching vehicles

**NICARAGUA**

	ML 1	Total per destination
a	1	1
b	443 451	443 451
c	0	0
d	0	0
e	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

assault rifle (4 250) (2 licences)

**Military goods exported: -**

**Footnote:** The licence was revoked and no export was made.

**NORWAY**

	ML 10	Total per destination
a	2	2
b	31 463	31 463
c	48 245	48 245
d	0	0
e	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

military attack helicopter (4) (1 licence) (all items are demilitarized, for private sector use)  
military attack helicopter equipment

**Military goods exported:**

military training aircraft (2) (all items are demilitarized, for private sector use)  
military attack helicopter (4) (all items are demilitarized, for private sector use)

**OMAN**

	ML 10	Total per destination
a	1	1
b	405 000	405 000
c	405 000	405 000
d	0	0
e	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

aero-engine for military transport helicopter

**Military goods exported:**

aero-engine for military transport helicopter

**PAKISTAN**

	ML 1	ML 10	Total per destination
a	1	15	16
b	58	341 590	341 648
c	58	280 581	280 639
d	0	0	0
e	-	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

submachine gun (1) (1 licence)  
spare parts for military transport helicopter  
spare parts for military attack helicopter

**Military goods exported:**

submachine gun (1)  
spare parts for military transport helicopter



**RWANDA**

	ML 1	ML 3	Total per destination
a	2	1	3
b	29 697	16 636	46 333
c	196 790	237 432	434 222
d	0	0	0
e	-	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

semi-automatic rifle (50) (1 licence)  
 submachine gun (10) (1 licence)  
 small arms ammunition

**Military goods exported:**

semi-automatic rifle (50)  
 submachine gun (2 010)  
 small arms ammunition

**Footnote:** Licences issued pursuant to resolution 1011 (1995) of the UN Security Council for use in Rwanda by the governmental forces.

**SAUDI ARABIA**

	ML 1	ML 3	Total per destination
a	2	1	3
b	1 008 131	64	1 008 195
c	90	0	90
d	0	0	0
e	-	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

spare parts for assault rifle  
 small arms test ammunition

**Military goods exported:**

spare parts for assault rifle

**SWEDEN**

	ML 4	ML 13	Total per destination
a	1	4	5
b	42 551	66 972	109 523
c	187 490	66 767	254 257
d	0	0	0
e	-	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

spare parts and components for naval missile  
bulletproof vest  
ballistic protection for vehicles cabs

**Military goods exported:**

spare parts and component for naval missile  
bulletproof vest  
ballistic protection for vehicles cabs

**SWITZERLAND (1/2)**

	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5
a	1	2	1	1	1
b	2 923	20 247	1 824	2 406	305 455
c	2 923	60 632	1 824	1 835	234 388
d	0	0	0	0	0
e	-	-	-	-	-

**SWITZERLAND (2/2)**

	ML 6	ML10	ML15	Total per destination
a	1	1	1	9
b	26 730	16 939	124 307	500 831
c	0	533 597	72 998	908 197
d	0	0	0	0
e	-	-	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

accessories for small arms  
grenade launcher sights  
components for small arms ammunition  
warhead for training rockets  
military vehicle armor  
components for aero-engine

**Military goods exported:**

accessories for small arms  
grenade launcher sights  
smoke-producing grenades launcher  
components for small arms ammunition  
warhead for training rockets  
binocular  
components for military aero-engine  
night vision thermal equipment

## THAILAND

	ML 2	ML 3	Total per destination
a	1	1	2
b	241 872	403 867	645 739
c	0	0	0
d	0	0	0
e	-	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

spare parts for gun  
gun ammunition for training

**Military goods exported: -**

## TURKEY

	ML 3	ML 4	ML 8	ML 15	Total per destination
a	1	1	1	1	4
b	12 806	8 829	2 845	8 756	33 236
c	12 806	11 758	2 845	8 756	36 165
d	0	0	0	0	0
e	-	-	-	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

ammunition for small arms  
warheads for rockets  
military explosives  
weapon night sights

**Military goods exported:**

ammunition for small arms  
warheads for rockets  
military explosives  
weapon night sights

## UKRAINE

	ML 1	ML 10	ML 13	Total per destination
a	1	2	1	4
b	223 823	148 987	14 436	387 246
c	0	160 367	14 436	174 803
d	0	0	0	0
e	-	-	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

shotguns (1 725) (1 licence)  
 military attack helicopter (5) (1 licence) (all items are demilitarized, for private sector use)  
 pyrotechnic loading for ejection seat  
 ballistic helmet

**Military goods exported:**

military attack helicopter (5) (all items are demilitarized, for private sector use)  
 aero-engine for military transport helicopter and accessories therefor  
 ballistic helmet

**UNITED ARAB EMIRATES**

	ML 4	ML 8	ML 10	ML 22	Total per destination
a <sup>1</sup>	0	1	23	0	24
b	0	20 355	32 788 437	0	32 808 792
c	367 530	19 787	15 840 572	22	16 227 911
d	0	0	0	0	0
e	-	-	-	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

military explosives  
 components for military transport helicopter

**Military goods exported:**

components for missile  
 military explosives  
 components for military transport helicopter  
 technical documentation

**UNITED KINGDOM (1/2)**

	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 10
a	3	1	2	14
b	144 277	8 026	34 101	256 870
c	292	0	0	238 146
d	0	0	0	0
e	-	-	-	-

**UNITED KINGDOM (2/2)**

	ML 13	Total per destination
a	8	28
b	1 322 740	1 766 014
c	495 057	733 495
d	0	0
e	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

- submachine gun (5) (1 licence)
- spare parts for small arms
- grenade launcher sights
- training and normal ammunition for small arms
- parachute and components therefor
- spare parts and components for military surveillance aircraft
- components for bulletproof vest

**Military goods exported:**

- submachine gun (5)
- components for parachute
- spare parts and components for military surveillance aircraft
- components for bulletproof vest

**UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (1/1)**

	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 5	ML 6	ML 9
a	43	5	16	2	1	5
b	11 807 066	95 363	7 645 607	66 137	620 194	328 333
c	4 027 356	76 815	3 416 668	0	437 607	512 976
d	0	0	0	0	0	0
e	-	-	-	-	-	-

**UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (2/2)**

	ML 10	MI 14	MI 17	MI 21	Total per destination
a	0	1	1	1	75
b	0	1 222 182	1 157	730	21 786 769
c	20 470	1 222 182	1 157	730	9 715 961
d	0	0	0	0	0
e	-	-	-	-	-

**Licences issued for:**

- assault rifle (1 775) (4 licences)
- semi-automatic rifle with scope (79 608) (16 licences)
- submachine gun (24 357) (3 licences)
- signal pistol (6) (1 licence)
- rifles with scope (2 705)
- air guns (1 604) (1 licence)
- pump action rifle (1 700) (1 licence)
- sporting rifles (1 723) (1 licence)
- machine gun (957) (2 licences)
- vintage gun (4 576) (2 licences)
- components for semi-automatic rifle
- spare parts for assault rifles converted in hunting arms
- riflescopes for hunting arms
- antitank grenade launcher (31) (3 licences)
- components for grenade launcher
- deactivated gun (49) (1 licence)
- rockets

small arms ammunition  
lighting fuses  
grenades for grenade launcher  
antitank grenades  
lighting rockets (re-export)  
technical products for infantry arms  
components for military ground vehicle  
components for naval equipment  
military transport helicopter simulator  
test adaptor  
test software

**Military goods exported:**

assault rifle (434)  
submachine gun (3 250)  
semi-automatic rifle (35 535)  
pistol (2 200)  
pump action rifle (1 610)  
assault rifle converted in hunting arms (3 200)  
vintage arms (2 900)  
gun (5)  
antitank grenade launcher (31)  
ammunition for small arms  
grenades for grenade launcher  
components for military ground vehicle  
components for naval equipment  
simulator for military transport helicopter  
test adaptor  
test software

## Export licences by recipient region and country

## SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

		ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 10			Total per destination
ANGOLA	a	-	-	-	1			1
	b	-	-	-	34 097			34 097
	c	-	-	-	34 097			34 097
LIBERIA	a	1	0	2	-			3
	b	2 408	0	229 296	-			231 704
	c	72 236	40 131	222 802	-			335 169
RWANDA	a	2	-	1	-			3
	b	29 697	-	16 636	-			46 333
	c	196 790	-	237 432	-			434 222
Total per category	a	3	0	3	1			7
	b	32 105	0	245 932	34 097			312 134
	c	269 026	40 131	460 234	34 097			803 488
	d	0	0	0	0			0
	e	-	-	-	-			0

## NORTH AMERICA

		ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 5	ML 6	ML 9	ML 10
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	a	43	5	16	2	1	5	0
	b	11 807 066	95 363	7 645 607	66 137	620 194	328 333	0
	c	4 027 356	76 815	3 416 668	0	437 607	512 976	20 470
Total per category	a	43	5	16	2	1	5	0
	b	11 807 066	95 363	7 645 607	66 137	620 194	328 333	0
	c	4 027 356	76 815	3 416 668	0	437 607	512 976	20 470
	d	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	e	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

## NORTH AMERICA

		ML 14	ML 17	ML 21				Total per destination
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	a	1	1	1				75
	b	1 222 182	1 157	730				21 786 769
	c	1 222 182	1 157	730				9 715 961
Total per category	a	1	1	1				75
	b	1 222 182	1 157	730				21 786 769
	c	1 222 182	1 157	730				9 715 961
	d	0	0	0				0
	e	-	-	-				-

## CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

		ML 1						Total per destination
NICARAGUA	a	1						1
	b	443 451						443 451
	c	0						0
Total per category	a	1						1
	b	443 451						443 451
	c	0						0
	d	0						0
	e	-						-

## SOUTH-EAST ASIA

		ML 2	ML 3					Total per destination
MALAYZIA	a	1	-					1
	b	7 450	-					7 450
	c	7 450	-					7 450
THAILAND	a	1	1					2
	b	241 872	403 867					645 739
	c	0	0					0
Total per category	a	2	1					3
	b	249 322	403 867					653 189
	c	7 450	0					7 450
	d	0	0					0
	e	-	-					-



## SOUTH ASIA

		ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 10		Total per destination
AFGHANISTAN	a	20	9	9	2	-		40
	b	4 259 897	1 111 035	1 575 521	228 464	-		7 174 917
	c	2 801 808	975 562	2 932 921	195 885	-		6 906 176
BANGLADESH	a	-	-	-	-	0		0
	b	-	-	-	-	0		0
	c	-	-	-	-	38 403		38 403
	d	1	1	-	-	-		2
	e	3(1)	3(1)	-	-	-		3(2)
INDIA	a	-	-	-	-	4		4
	b	-	-	-	-	21 991 864		21 991 864
	c	-	-	-	-	5 888 654		5 888 654
PAKISTAN	a	1	-	-	-	15		16
	b	58	-	-	-	341 590		341 648
	c	58	-	-	-	280 581		280 639
Total per category	a	21	9	9	2	19		60
	b	4 259 955	1 111 035	1 575 521	228 464	22 333 454		29 508 429
	c	2 801 866	975 562	2 932 921	195 885	6 207 638		13 113 872
	d	1	1	0	0	0		2
	e	3(1)	3(1)	-	-	-		3 (2)

## MIDDLE EAST ¼

		ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 8
EGYPT	a	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	b	-	-	106 166	-	-	-	-
	c	-	-	0	-	-	-	-
IRAQ	a	21	4	13	-	-	-	-
	b	5 150 624	1 140 175	4 315 047	-	-	-	-
	c	3 380 083	150 018	3 644 822	-	-	-	-
ISRAEL	a	-	0	2	22	28	93	-
	b	-	0	117 913	1 170 064	430 582	7 863 742	-
	c	-	980 664	100 401	616 339	23 715	3 152 481	-

MIDDLE EAST <sup>2/4</sup>

		ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 8
LEBANON	a	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
	b	-	-	326 067	-	-	-	-
	c	-	-	0	-	-	-	-
OMAN	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	b	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAUDI ARABIA	a	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
	b	1 008 131	-	64	-	-	-	-
	c	90	-	0	-	-	-	-
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	a	-	-	-	0	-	-	1
	b	-	-	-	0	-	-	20 355
	c	-	-	-	367 530	-	-	19 787
Total per category	a	23	4	19	22	28	93	1
	b	6 158 755	1 140 175	4 865 257	1 170 064	430 582	7 863 742	20 355
	c	3 380 173	1 130 682	3 745 223	983 869	23 715	3 152 481	19 787
	d	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	e	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		ML 10	ML 11	ML 14	ML 15	ML 16	ML 17	ML 22
EGYPT	a	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
	b	801 897	-	-	-	-	-	-
	c	755 564	-	-	-	-	-	-
IRAQ	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	b	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ISRAEL	a	87	22	1	29	2	48	-
	b	2 968 250	648 840	1 222 182	414 897	301 899	1 529 501	-
	c	773 915	58 445	1 222 182	199 864	45 969	457 181	-
LEBANON	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	b	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OMAN	a	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	b	405 000	-	-	-	-	-	-
	c	405 000	-	-	-	-	-	-

MIDDLE EAST <sup>3/4</sup>

		ML 10	ML 11	ML 14	ML 15	ML 16	ML 17	ML 22
SAUDI ARABIA	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	b	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	a	23	-	-	-	-	-	0
	b	32 788 437	-	-	-	-	-	0
	c	15 840 572	-	-	-	-	-	22
Total per category	a	118	22	1	29	2	48	0
	b	36 963 583	648 840	1 222 182	414 897	301 899	1 529 501	0
	c	17 370 456	58 445	1 222 182	199 864	45 969	457 181	22
	d	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	e	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
								<b>Total per destination</b>
EGYPT	a							8
	b							908 063
	c							755 564
IRAQ	a							38
	b							10 605 846
	c							7 174 923
ISRAEL	a							334
	b							16 667 870
	c							7 631 156
LEBANON	a							2
	b							326 067
	c							0
OMAN	a							1
	b							405 000
	c							405 000
SAUDI ARABIA	a							3
	b							1 008 195
	c							90
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	a							24
	b							32 808 792
	c							16 227 911

MIDDLE EAST <sup>4</sup>/<sub>4</sub>

								Total per destination
Total per category	a							410
	b							62 729 833
	c							32 194 644
	d							0
	e							-

## OCEANIA

		ML 1	ML 10					Total per destination
AUSTRALIA	a	1	-					1
	b	6 649	-					6 649
	c	6 649	-					6 649
NEW ZEALAND	a	1	1					2
	b	2 955	17 512					20 467
	c	0	17 512					17 512
Total per category	a	2	1					3
	b	9 604	17 512					27 116
	c	6 649	17 512					24 161
	d	0	0					0
	e	-	-					-

EUROPE UNION <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>

		ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 8	ML 10	ML 11
AUSTRIA	a	4	-	1	-	-	-	-
	b	366 717	-	7 297	-	-	-	-
	c	9 799	-	7 297	-	-	-	-
BELGIUM	a	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	b	319 151	-	-	-	-	-	-
	c	174 210	-	-	-	-	-	-
BULGARIA	a	-	-	4	0	-	0	-
	b	-	-	221 300	0	-	0	-
	c	-	-	131 858	204 670	-	177 203	-
DENMARK	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	b	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

EUROPE UNION <sup>2/4</sup>

		ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 8	ML 10	ML 11
ESTONIA	a	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	b	-	-	-	-	-	8 756	-
	c	-	-	-	-	-	8 756	-
FINLAND	a	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
	b	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
	c	-	-	-	-	-	54 096	-
FRANCE	a	2	-	1	1	1	11	2
	b	2 004	-	2 189	9 947	6 000	1 209 142	68 900
	c	3 867	-	0	9 947	6 000	273 234	68 900
GERMANY	a	1	-	-	-	-	18	-
	b	16 440	-	-	-	-	308 877	-
	c	16 440	-	-	-	-	257 258	-
IRELAND	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	b	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ITALY	a	1	-	-	-	-	3	-
	b	11 769	-	-	-	-	373 295	-
	c	6 917	-	-	-	-	373 295	-
LITHUANIA	a	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	b	-	-	-	-	-	662 532	-
	c	-	-	-	-	-	662 532	-
NETHERLANDS	a	-	-	-	12	-	0	-
	b	-	-	-	25 221	-	0	-
	c	-	-	-	11 811	-	1 795	-
SWEDEN	a	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	b	-	-	-	42 551	-	-	-
	c	-	-	-	187 490	-	-	-
UNITED KINGDOM	a	3	1	2	-	-	14	-
	b	144 277	8 026	34 101	-	-	256 870	-
	c	292	0	0	-	-	238 146	-
Total per category	a	13	1	8	14	1	48	2
	b	860 358	8 026	264 887	77 719	6 000	2 819 472	68 900
	c	211 525	0	139 155	413 918	6 000	2 046 315	68 900
	d	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	e	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

EUROPE UNION <sup>3/4</sup>

		ML 13	ML 15	ML 17				Total per destination
AUSTRIA	a	-	-	-				5
	b	-	-	-				374 014
	c	-	-	-				17 096
BELGIUM	a	2	1	1				6
	b	17 343	2 142	7 185				345 821
	c	17 999	25 947	43 746				261 902
BULGARIA	a	-	-	-				4
	b	-	-	-				221 300
	c	-	-	-				513 731
DENMARK	a	1	-	-				1
	b	11 004	-	-				11 004
	c	11 004	-	-				11 004
ESTONIA	a	-	-	-				1
	b	-	-	-				8 756
	c	-	-	-				8 756
FINLAND	a	-	-	-				0
	b	-	-	-				0
	c	-	-	-				54 096
FRANCE	a	2	-	-				20
	b	42 476	-	-				1 340 658
	c	42 476	-	-				404 424
GERMANY	a	-	-	-				19
	b	-	-	-				325 317
	c	-	-	-				273 698
IRELAND	a	1	-	-				1
	b	192	-	-				192
	c	192	-	-				192
ITALY	a	1	-	-				5
	b	72 450	-	-				457 514
	c	0	-	-				380 212
LITHUANIA	a	-	-	-				1
	b	-	-	-				662 532
	c	-	-	-				662 532

EUROPE UNION <sup>4</sup>/<sub>4</sub>

		ML 13	ML 15	ML 17				Total per destination
NETHERLANDS	a	-	-	-				12
	b	-	-	-				25 221
	c	-	-	-				13 606
SWEDEN	a	2	-	-				5
	b	17 343	-	-				109 523
	c	17 999	-	-				254 257
UNITED KINGDOM	a	8	-	-				28
	b	1 322 740	-	-				1 766 014
	c	495 057	-	-				733 495
Total per category	a	19	1	1	-	-	-	108
	b	1 533 177	2 142	7 185	-	-	-	5 647 866
	c	68 900	633 495	25 947	-	-	-	3 589 001
	d	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	e	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES <sup>1</sup>/<sub>3</sub>

		ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 8
AZERBAIJAN	a	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	b	67 494	-	-	-	-	-	-
	c	67 494	-	-	-	-	-	-
CROATIA	a	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
	b	-	-	161 328	-	-	-	-
	c	-	-	161 328	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	a	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	b	-	-	-	-	-	826 434	-
	c	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	b	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORWAY	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	b	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES <sup>2/3</sup>

		ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 8
SWITZERLAND	a	1	2	1	1	1	1	-
	b	2 923	20 247	1 824	2 406	305 455	26 730	-
	c	2 923	60 632	1 824	1 835	234 388	0	-
TURKEY	a	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
	b	-	-	12 806	8 829	-	-	2 845
	c	-	-	12 806	11 758	-	-	2 845
UKRAINE	a	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	b	223 823	-	-	-	-	-	-
	c	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total per category	a	4	2	4	2	1	2	1
	b	294 240	20 247	175 958	11 235	305 455	853 164	2 845
	c	70 417	60 632	175 958	13 593	234 388	0	2 845
	d	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	e	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		ML 10	ML 13	ML 15				Total per destination
AZERBAIJAN	a	-	-	-				2
	b	-	-	-				67 494
	c	-	-	-				67 494
CROATIA	a	7	-	-				9
	b	80 980	-	-				242 308
	c	254 433	-	-				415 761
GEORGIA	a	-	-	-				1
	b	-	-	-				826 434
	c	-	-	-				0
MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF	a	1	-	-				1
	b	68 588	-	-				68 588
	c	66 997	-	-				66 997
NORWAY	a	2	-	-				2
	b	31 463	-	-				31 463
	c	48 245	-	-				48 245
SWITZERLAND	a	1	-	1				9
	b	16 939	-	124 307				500 831
	c	533 597	-	72 998				908 197



OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES <sup>3/3</sup>

		ML 10	ML 13	ML 15				Total per destination
TURKEY	a	-	-	1				4
	b	-	-	8 756				33 236
	c	-	-	8 756				36 165
UKRAINE	a	2	1	-				4
	b	148 987	14 436	-				387 246
	c	160 367	14 436	-				174 803
Total per category	a	13	1	2				32
	b	346 957	14 436	133 063				2 157 600
	c	1 063 639	14 436	81 754				1 717 662
	d	0	0	0				0
	e	-	-	-				-

# Permanent exports per category of products

1/4	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5
a <sup>2</sup>	110	23	60	40	31
b	23 865 534	2 624 168	15 177 029	1 487 482	802 174
c	10 767 012	2 291 272	10 870 159	1 607 265	258 103
d	1	1	0	0	0
e	3(1)	3(1)	-	-	-

  

2/4	ML 6	ML 8	ML 9	ML 10	ML 11
a	96	3	5	200	24
b	9 337 100	29 200	328 333	62 515 076	717 740
c	3 590 088	28 632	512 976	27 164 722	127 345
d	0	0	0	0	0
e	-	-	-	-	-

  

3/4	ML 13	ML 14	ML 15	ML 16	ML 17
a	20	2	32	2	50
b	1 547 613	2 444 364	550 102	301 899	1 537 843
c	647 931	2 444 364	307 565	45 969	502 084
d	0	0	0	0	0
e	-	-	-	-	-

  

4/4	ML 21	ML 22	Total
a	1	0	699
b	730	0	123 266 387
c	730	22	61 166 239
d	0	0	2
e	-	-	3(2)

<sup>2</sup>Key: (a) = number of licences issued, (b) = value of licences issued in Euros, (c) = value of arms exports in Euros (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to denials concerning more than one ML item or denials for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) = criteria numbers of the EU Code of Conduct on arms exports on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

**2007 Exchange rates:**  
 1 EUR = 1,37050 USD  
 1 EUR = 0,68434 GBP  
 1 EUR = 1,64270 CHF

# Brokering activities

Brokering activities – activities carried out by a natural or legal person regarding:

- negotiations or the arrangement of transactions involving the transfer of military goods included in the lists approved by Government decision from a third country to any another third country; or
- buy, sale or arrange the transfer of military goods in their ownership from a third country to any other third country

## ARGENTINA

	Exporter	Importer	Total per destination
	South Africa	Argentina	
	ML 10		
a <sup>3</sup>	1		1
b	17 321		17 321
c	17 321		17 321
d	0		0
e	-		-

### Licences issued for:

IFF equipment for military helicopter

### Military goods exported:

IFF equipment for military helicopter

## GEORGIA

	Exporter	Importer	Total per destination
	South Africa	Georgia	
	ML 10		
a	2		2
b	51 815		51 815
c	51 815		51 815
d	0		0
e	-		-

### Licences issued for:

electronic devices for military aircraft

### Military goods exported:

electronic devices for military aircraft

<sup>3</sup>Key: (a) = number of licences issued, (b) = value of licences issued in Euros, (c) = value of arms exports in Euros (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to denials concerning more than one ML item or denials for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) = criteria numbers of the EU Code of Conduct on arms exports on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

**2007 Exchange rates:**  
 1 EUR = 1,37050 USD  
 1 EUR = 0,68434 GBP  
 1 EUR = 1,64270 CHF

## IRAQ

	Exporter	Importer	Total per destination
	Kazakhstan	Iraq	
	ML 1		
a	1		1
b	638 088		638 088
c	0		0
d	0		0
e	-		-

**Licences issued for:**  
accessories for machine gun

**Military goods exported: -**

## KUWAIT

	Exporter	Importer	Total per destination
	United Kingdom	Kuwait	
	ML 3		
a	0		0
b	0		0
c	46 468		46 468
d	0		0
e	-		-

**Licences issued for: -**

**Military goods exported:**  
grenades for grenade launcher

# Annex 1

**GOVERNMENT'S ORDINANCE No. 158/1999  
ON THE CONTROL REGIME OF EXPORTS, IMPORTS AND OTHER OPERATIONS  
WITH MILITARY GOODS, APPROVED WITH AMENDMENTS BY LAW 595/2004**

## CHAPTER I

### General provisions

**Article 1 - (1)** The following operations with military goods shall be subject to the control regime stipulated in the present emergency ordinance:

- a) export and import, including re-export and any other trading operations of transfer, either permanent or temporary, from or to outside the territory of Romania;
- b) non-trading operations taking outside or bringing such items to Romania, on a permanent or temporary basis;
- c) brokering activity;
- d) international transit via Romania;
- e) transshipment (transfers from one transport vector to another) on the territory of Romania.

(2) An exception to the provisions of the present emergency ordinance shall be the operations aimed at taking out of or bringing into the country, on a permanent or temporary basis, as well as the international transit and transshipments of military goods, performed in connection with Romania's participation in military missions abroad or that of military echelons of the other NATO member states.

**Article 2 -** The destination and final use of the military goods making the object of the operations stipulated under article 1 shall also be subject to control.

**Article 3 - (1)** The provisions of the present emergency ordinance shall apply to all persons carrying out the operations stipulated under article 1.

(2) By person one shall understand any natural or legal entity residing in Romania, including public authorities.

(3) The provisions of paragraph (1) shall also apply to Romanian natural entities outside the Romanian territory, in compliance with the international law.

**Article 4 -** The operations stipulated under article 1 shall be authorized by means of a licence or permit, as applicable, under the provisions of the present emergency ordinance.

**Article 5 -** For the purpose of the present emergency ordinance, the terms and phrases below shall have the following meanings:

- a) military goods – weapons, ammunition, missiles, bombs, torpedoes, mines, land, air and marine vehicles and other products, equipments and systems designed and built for military purposes, their components, parts and accessories, as well as related software and technology;
- b) technical assistance – any technical support dealing with the development, manufacture, assembly, testing, maintenance, repair or any technical service in the form of instruction, training, transmission of information or operational qualifications or consultancy services for military goods. Technical assistance shall also include forms of orally transmitted assistance;
- c) foreign trade operations – operations involving the military goods stipulated under article 1 (1) a) and c);

- d) transmission of software or technology by electronic means – transmission of software or technology by electronic means, by fax, Internet or telephone to a destination outside Romania; this shall not include oral transmission of technology via telephone unless a document or pertinent parts of it are being read to a correspondent over the telephone or described to him/her so as to obtain the same result;
- e) brokering activity – activities carried out by a person regarding:
  - negotiation or organisation of transactions that may involve the transfer of military goods included in the lists approved by Government decision from a third country to any other third country; or
  - purchase, sale or transfer of military goods that are in their ownership from a third country to any other third country.

**Article 6** - The lists comprising the military goods subject to the control regime for exports, imports and other operations shall be set out by Government decision.

**Article 7** - (1) Export, re-export and transmission of software and technology, including by electronic means, of military goods that are not controlled in accordance with the lists comprising the military goods set out by Government decision shall be subject to the licensing procedure in compliance with the provisions of the present emergency ordinance, if the exporter has been informed by the Agency that the products in question are or may be used, entirely or partially, for:

- a) developing, manufacturing, maintaining, stockpiling, or using military goods; or
- b) developing, manufacturing, maintaining, stockpiling, or using vectors able to carry on and deliver weapons of mass destruction to their target.

(2) If the exporter should be acquainted with the fact that some products that are not controlled in accordance with the lists comprising the military goods set out by Government decision are meant, either entirely or partially, to be used for one of the purposes stipulated under paragraph (1), he/she/it shall be under the obligation to inform the Agency, which in turn will decide on the opportunity whether that export is subject to licensing procedure or not.

(3) The operations stipulated under paragraphs (1) and (2) shall be subject to the control regime stipulated by the present emergency ordinance by order of the Agency's president, and shall be notified to the interested persons.

**Article 8** - The control regime for exports, imports and other operations with military goods shall be accomplished in compliance with:

- a) the fundamental guidelines of Romania's foreign policy;
- b) Romania's national security and economic interests;
- c) the principles and criteria of the European Union Code of Conduct on arms exports;
- d) the obligations deriving from the implementation of embargoes on weapons transfers established by the United Nations Security Council Resolutions, a common position or joint action adopted by the Council of the European Union, a decision of the Organisation for Security and Co-operation in Europe, or established by NATO member states;
- e) the objectives of non-proliferation of weapons of mass destruction, of vectors carrying such weapons, and of other military goods used for the purpose of destabilizing accumulations;
- f) the international conventions, treaties and agreements, the non-proliferation mechanisms Romania is a party to, and other international undertakings assumed by Romania as a participating state in the international non-proliferation and export controls regimes;
- g) the principle of co-operation with the states promoting non-proliferation policies similar to Romania's policies in this field.

**Article 9** - The National Agency for Export Controls, regulated by Law no. 387/2003 on the control regime for exports of dual use goods and technologies, as a national authority in the field of export controls of dual use goods and technologies, hereinafter called the Agency, shall take charge of the control of exports, imports and other operations with military goods, and shall be answerable for the implementation of the Government's policy in this field too.

## CHAPTER II

### Authorization status

**Article 10** - The legal persons stipulated under article 3 may only carry out foreign trade operations with military goods based on the authorization issued by the Agency or by other competent bodies, under the law.

**Article 11** - (1) For each operation stipulated under article 1 a) and c), the legal persons stipulated under article 3 shall be under the obligation to apply for licences with the Agency, according to the provisions of article 12.

(2) For each operation stipulated under article 1 b), the persons stipulated under article 3 shall be under the obligation to apply for permits for non-trading operations.

(3) The operations stipulated under article 1 d) and e) shall be authorized by means of transit permits, or transshipment permits, respectively, issued by the Agency.

**Article 12** - (1) The operations stipulated under article 1 (1) a) shall be based on licences, which can be included in one of the following categories:

- a) individual licence – shall be granted to an authorized Romanian person, in order to carry out an operation with one or several military goods from the same category, to or from a single foreign partner;
- b) global licence – shall be granted to an authorized Romanian person, in order to carry out operations with one or several military goods, to or from several foreign partners.

(2) The operations stipulated under article 1 (1) c) shall be based on an individual licence.

**Article 13** - (1) The persons stipulated under article 3 shall be under the obligation to apply the Agency for an authorization, export licence, import licence or permit, as applicable, on their own behalf.

(2) The terms to be met in order to be issued an authorization, licence, or permit, as applicable, shall be set out by means of methodological regulations of implementation, drawn up in accordance with the provisions of article 42.

(3) The persons stipulated under article 3 shall be under the obligation to state before the Agency the destination of the military goods, as well as their final recipient or user.

(4) The authorization applications shall be solved no later than 60 days from the date of the documentation being submitted in view of authorization.

(5) Licence or permit applications, except for those stipulated under paragraph (6), shall be solved no later than 30 days from the date of the necessary documentation being submitted. Under special circumstances, such delay may be extended by 15 days.

(6) Applications for transit permit or transshipment permit shall be answered no later than 5 days from the date of the documentation being submitted. Under special circumstances, such delay may be extended by two days.

(7) Authorization, licence, or permit applications, together with the data and information concerning any one of the elements regarding operations involving military goods, shall be submitted by the natural entities or, as applicable, the managers of the interested legal persons.

(8) The responsibility for the correctness of the data and information provided in support of the application shall belong to the applicant.

**Article 14** - The holders of authorizations, licences, or permits shall be under the obligation to notify the Agency about any changes or differences occurred in the data listed in the authorizations, licences, or permits, respectively, found in documents, as well as during the hand-over or take-over of such military goods. If such changes or differences alter the terms based on which the authorization, licence, or permit was issued, the latter documents shall be cancelled, and stating such changes or differences may be deemed as application for a new authorization, licence, or permit, as applicable.

**Article 15** - (1) The authorization validity shall be one year from the date of issuance.

(2) The validity of licences or permits other than the ones stipulated under paragraph (3) shall not exceed one year.

(3) The validity of transit permits or transshipment permits shall be no longer than 45 days from their date of issuance.

(4) Authorizations, licences, and permits may only be used by their holders, for the purposes they were issued for, in compliance with the limitations and terms stipulated inside them, and may not be transferred, either directly or indirectly.

**Article 16** - (1) The persons stipulated under article 3 shall be under the obligation to declare and present the military goods for customs operations only before the customs facilities set out in the documents issued by the Agency.

(2) Transit and transshipment for military goods on the territory of Romania shall only take place via the customs facilities set out under paragraph (1).

### CHAPTER III

#### Control regime within the relationships with foreign partners

**Article 17** - (1) As regards exports of military goods, the exporter shall be under the obligation to ask the foreign partner to produce an international import certificate or an equivalent document, issued or certified by the competent authority in the importer's country, according to which the latter undertakes to comply with the destination and final use, as stated, and not to re-export the imported products without prior written approval by the Romanian authorities having competence under the law. The international import certificate or the equivalent document, in original, shall necessarily be enclosed with the export licence application.

(2) After the delivery of the military goods has taken place, but no later than 4 months from that time, the exporter shall have to obtain from the foreign partner the delivery control certificate or another equivalent document, issued or certified by the competent authority in the importing country, attesting the fact that the commodity has reached its destination.

(3) The delivery control certificate or the equivalent document shall be produced to the Agency, in original, within the delay stipulated under paragraph (2).

**Article 18** - (1) As regards imports of military goods, the importer, at the request of the foreign partner, shall be under the obligation to request the Agency to issue the international import certificate or the equivalent document issued or certified under the terms required by the competent authority in the exporter's country.

(2) After the import has been completed, but no later than two months from that time, the importer, following the foreign partner's request, shall be under the obligation to apply with the Agency for release of a delivery control certificate or an equivalent document issued or certified under the terms required by the competent authorities in the exporter's country.

(3) Should the foreign partner request additional proof that the import has been performed, the National Customs Authority shall issue such a confirmation.



**Article 19** - As regards non-trading operations for taking military goods out of the territory of Romania, on a temporary or permanent basis, the applicant for a permit shall need to obtain from the foreign partner documents guaranteeing that the transferred products will not be used for purposes causing prejudice to the international obligations or undertakings Romania has assumed. Such documents shall be enclosed with the permit application for non-trading operations.

**Article 20** - As regards non-trading operations for bringing military goods onto the territory of Romania, on a permanent or temporary basis, the applicant for a permit shall need to obtain from the Agency the documents required by the foreign partner, under the regulations in force in the latter's country.

## CHAPTER IV

### Organization and functioning of the control regime

**Article 21** - (1) In implementing the control regime stipulated in the present emergency ordinance, the Agency shall coordinate the activity of the national control system for exports, imports and other operations with military goods.

(2) In order to accomplish its object, the Agency shall have the following main powers:

- a) to initiate draft laws, to draw up its own regulations, as well as joint regulations together with other authorities competent in this field, under the law, and to co-operate with them in implementing the provisions of the present emergency ordinance;
- b) to authorize the persons stipulated under article 3, other than those mentioned under article 26 (1), to carry out foreign trade operations with military goods;
- c) to check, by looking into the records or facts, whenever necessary, the relevant aspects concerning the conclusion, progression or finalization of the operations stipulated under article 1, the object of which consists in the military goods, as well as the observance of their destination and final use;
- d) to check the compliance and accuracy of the declarations of persons carrying out the operations stipulated under article 1;
- e) to evaluate and to accept, as applicable, the international import certificate or equivalent documents issued by the competent authorities in the importer partners' countries, with a view to issuing the export licences for military goods;
- f) to issue an international import certificate or an equivalent document, as well as the delivery control certificate for imports of military goods;
- g) to examine and to approve, based on the Inter-ministry council's opinion, the applications for a licence for export or import of military goods;
- h) to issue export or import licences for military goods;
- i) to examine and to approve permit applications for non-trading, international transit or transshipping operations on the territory of Romania;
- j) to issue permits for non-trading operations, international transit permits, permits for transshipping on the territory of Romania, as well as the documents required by foreign partners for non-trading transfer operations on the territory of Romania;
- k) if violations of the provisions of the present emergency ordinance should be found, to order the discontinuance or prohibition of the progression of the operations of export, import, transit, transshipment or other transfers involving military goods, as well as sanctions against the persons stipulated under article 3 that are found guilty of such violations;
- l) to inform the Government, on an annual basis, on the operations with military goods which are being regulated by the present emergency ordinance;

- m) to organize, with the support of the ministries and institutions concerned, information programmes for economic agents relative to the principles, objectives, regulations and procedures regarding the control regime for exports and imports with military goods;
- n) to provide, on request, free specialized consultancy to economic agents and other persons interested in carrying out export, import or other operations with military goods, subject to the control regime regulated by the present emergency ordinance;
- o) to check how the obligations and undertakings assumed by Romania under the international treaties, agreements and arrangements in this field are being complied with;
- p) together with the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, to represent Romania within the activities carried out by international organizations and bodies in charge in the field of controlling exports and imports involving military goods;
- q) to co-operate with similar authorities from other states, for the purpose of:
  - mutual information and consultation when licence or permit applications for military goods are being submitted, if there are good grounds to believe they might be used for other purposes than the stated ones;
  - updating and consistently implementing the regulations in the matter, including the lists of military goods;
  - notifying the violations of the control regime, allowing the competent authorities in each country to sanction such violations;
- r) to initiate, together with the competent institutions, the updating of the lists of military goods subject to the control regime, in accordance with the international obligations and undertakings assumed by Romania;
- s) to initiate, in collaboration with the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and other interested institutions, actions for promoting Romania's specific interests in its relationships with the international organizations and bodies controlling the exports and imports of military goods;
- s') to use any other powers stipulated by the law in the field of regulation, authorization and control of exports and imports of military goods.

**Article 22 - (1)** The Agency shall exercise its control powers by means of a control body, comprised of its own specialists and other experts, external collaborators certified by the Agency.

(2) The expenses incurred for the technical expert's investigation of the products, performed in laboratories, research institutes or in other institutions specialized in this field, with a view to finding whether they may be qualified as military goods subject to the control regime stipulated in the present emergency ordinance or not, shall be covered by the entity for the benefit of which the classification activity is being performed. Under special circumstances, related to actions that may cause harm to national security, the expenses for the technical expert's investigation shall be covered by the Agency's budget.

(3) In the exercise of its control powers, the Agency's control unit shall have unrestricted access, under the law, to the necessary documents, data and information, whatever their holders may be.

(4) The persons stipulated under article 3 shall be under the obligation to send, at the Agency's request, all the documents, data and information requested, within the set delays, and to facilitate, under the terms of the law, unrestricted access of its control unit to their head offices and to any premises belonging to them, allowing them to check the relevant aspects relative to the conclusion, progression or finalization of the operations stipulated under article 1, as well as those regarding the final destination and use of military goods.

(5) The legal persons stipulated under article 3 and the public authorities having powers in this field shall be under the obligation to preserve for 15 years the documents on operations carried out with military goods subject to control.

(6) The persons involved in implementing the control regime for military goods that become acquainted with information that is a state secret, a professional secret or a trading secret shall be under the obligation to observe its status and only make it known to the pertinent authorities, under the terms of the law.

**Article 23** - (1) Within the control system for exports, imports and other operations with military goods, an Inter-ministry council shall be established, comprised of representatives of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of National Defence, Ministry of Economy and Trade, Ministry of Administration and Home Affairs, Romanian Intelligence Service, Foreign Intelligence Service, National Customs Authority, and the Agency, holding at least the rank of a director.

(2) The presidency of the Inter-ministry council shall be ensured by the Agency, through its president.

(3) The secretarial activity for the Inter-ministry council shall be ensured by the Agency.

4) The Inter-ministry council shall examine and endorse licence applications for:

- a) export and import of military goods;
- b) brokering activity.

**Article 24** - Applications for an authorization, licence, and permit for operations with military goods shall be approved by order of the Agency's president.

**Article 25 – repealed**

**Article 26** - (1) Licence applications by economic agents subordinated to and co-ordinated by institutions in the system of national defence and national security, for export or import of military goods, shall be approved on condition that the licence applicant also produces the export or import authorization issued by the Ministry of National Defence.

(2) Licence applications by persons other than the ones stipulated under paragraph (1), for export or import of military goods, shall be approved on condition that the licence applicant also produces the export or import endorsement issued by the Ministry of National Defense.

(3) An exception to the provisions of paragraph (2) on obtaining the mandatory endorsement shall be the manufacturing economic agents established by Government decision, according to which they may sell abroad the military goods and services according to their object of activity.

**Article 27** - Licence applications for export or import of military goods other than the ones stipulated under article 26 shall be approved on condition that the licence applicant also produces the authorization to carry out foreign trade operations involving military goods, issued by the Agency.

**Article 28** - Permit applications shall be approved on condition the applicant also produces, as applicable, other endorsements or authorization papers, issued under the law, by the competent public authorities.

**Article 28<sup>1</sup>** - (1) The Agency shall deny issuance of a licence for operations with military goods if the final recipient's state is under an embargo on weapons transfers established by a resolution of the United Nations Security Council, a common position or joint action adopted by the Council of the European Union, or a decision by the Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe.

(2) The Agency may deny issuance of a licence for operations with military goods, based on the Inter-ministry council's advice, if the final recipient's state or the final recipient is under a unilateral embargo on weapons transfers or under restrictive measures, as applicable, set out by NATO member states.

**Article 29**

(1) In implementing the provisions of the present emergency ordinance, the Agency shall be an authorized beneficiary and a user of specific information, including those held by the state bodies authorized, under the law, to perform intelligence activities.

(2) The Agency shall have unrestricted access, under the terms of the law, to all information concerning operations with military goods, as well as to the information needed for assessing any forms of activities involving such products.

(3) The authorized public authorities, under the law, to perform intelligence activities shall be under the obligation to send the Agency the data obtained, referring to violations of the provisions of the present emergency ordinance.

(4) At the request of the Agency, the Ministry of Administration and Home Affairs or other competent institutions shall carry out specific checks and then inform it so that it may take the lawful actions.

(5) The National Customs Authority shall make available to the Agency, at the latter's request, all the necessary data concerning the export, import and other operations with military goods.

## CHAPTER V

### Sanctions

**Article 30** - Violation of the provisions of the present emergency ordinance regarding operations involving military goods, as well as those on the truthfulness of declarations, which represent crimes under the law, shall be punishable according to the provisions of the Penal Code.

**Article 31** - Issuance of authorizations and licences for export or import of military goods, as well as permits, without complying with the provisions of the present emergency ordinance shall entail, as applicable, disciplinary, administrative, or criminal liability, under the law.

**Article 32** - Failure to observe the final destination and use of the military goods listed in the documents based on the declaration stipulated under article 13 (3) shall constitute an offence and shall be sanctioned by a fine from ROL 20 million to ROL 100 million.

**Article 33** - (1) Violation of the provisions of article 7 (2), article 17 (2) and (3) and article 22 (5) and (6) shall constitute an offence and shall be sanctioned by a fine from ROL 20 million to ROL 50 million, unless the actions are crimes, under the law.

(2) Violation of the provisions of article 14 and article 22 (4) shall constitute an offence and shall be sanctioned by a fine from ROL 20 million to ROL 100 million, unless the actions are crimes, under the law.

**Article 34** - (1) Offences shall be ascertained and fines shall be applied by the Agency's control unit, as well as other competence bodies, under the law.

(2) The Agency shall notify the criminal investigation bodies if the actions ascertained are deemed to be crimes, under the law.

**Article 35** - The sanctions stipulated in the present emergency ordinance shall also apply to legal entities.

**Article 36** - The application of sanctions for the offences stipulated in the present emergency ordinance shall be lost by prescription within one year of the action being committed.

**Article 37** - The provisions of Government Ordinance no. 2/2001 on the legal status of offences, approved with amendments and additions by Law no. 180/2002, with subsequent amendments and additions, shall apply to the offences stipulated in the present emergency ordinance, except for articles 28 and 29.

**Article 38** - If the violation of the provisions of the present emergency ordinance should be likely to cause serious consequences onto the regime of exports and imports of military goods and on Romania meeting the international obligations and undertakings that it assumed in this field, the Agency may suspend or withdraw the authorizations, licences or permits it has issued or may ask the competent bodies to suspend or withdraw the authorization documents issued by them, under the law.

## CHAPTER VI

### Final provisions

**Article 39** - The Agency shall belong, as a rightful member, to the decision-making structures of all the bodies created at a national level that carry out activities related to the regime of military goods.

**Article 40** - (1) Within Romania's diplomatic missions abroad, attached to international bodies for the control of exports of military goods and the ban on chemical weapons, as well as in countries with which Romania is currently carrying out trading operations involving such products, the Agency shall be represented by personnel temporarily transferred to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

(2) The number of persons transferred and their duties shall be set out together with the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

(3) The list of the bodies and countries stipulated under paragraph (1), the number of offices allocated for that purpose in the job organization chart of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, as well as the level of diplomatic credentials shall be set out by Government decision.

(4) The expenses related to the activities carried out by the personnel stipulated under paragraph (1) shall be covered from the budget approved for the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

**Article 41** - The forms for authorization, licence or permit, as well as other documents stipulated in the present emergency ordinance shall be set out by order of the Agency's president and published in the Official Gazette of Romania.

**Article 42** - (1) The Agency shall draw up methodological regulations for applying the provisions of the present emergency ordinance within 15 days from the date of it being published in the Official Gazette of Romania, Part I.

(2) The methodological regulations stipulated under paragraph (1) shall be approved by order of the Agency's president and published in the Official Gazette of Romania, Part I.

**Article 43** - (1) The present emergency ordinance shall come into effect within 15 days from the date of it being published in the Official Gazette of Romania.

(2) On the date of the present emergency ordinance coming into effect, Government Ordinance no. 31/1994 on the regime of imports and export of strategic products, published in the Official Gazette of Romania, Part I., no. 218 of 16 August 1994 and approved by Law no. 93/1994, as well as any other contrary provisions, shall be repealed.

*This law has been adopted by the Parliament of Romania, in compliance with the provisions of article 75 and article 76 (2) in the Constitution of Romania, republished.*

**EUROPEAN UNION CODE OF CONDUCT ON ARMS EXPORTS**

The Council of the European Union,

BUILDING on the Common Criteria agreed at the Luxembourg and Lisbon European Councils in 1991 and 1992,  
RECOGNISING the special responsibility of arms exporting states,

DETERMINED to set high common standards which should be regarded as the minimum for the management of, and restraint in, conventional arms transfers by all EU Member States, and to strengthen the exchange of relevant information with a view to achieving greater transparency,

DETERMINED to prevent the export of equipment which might be used for internal repression or international aggression, or contribute to regional instability,

WISHING within the framework of the CFSP to reinforce their cooperation and to promote their convergence in the field of conventional arms exports,

NOTING complementary measures taken by the EU against illicit transfers, in the form of the EU Programme for Preventing and Combating Illicit Trafficking in Conventional Arms,

ACKNOWLEDGING the wish of EU Member States to maintain a defence industry as part of their industrial base as well as their defence effort,

RECOGNISING that states have a right to transfer the means of self-defence, consistent with the right of self-defence recognised by the UN Charter,

Have adopted the following Code of Conduct and operative provisions:

**CRITERION ONE**

**Respect for the international commitments of EU member states, in particular the sanctions decreed by the UN Security Council and those decreed by the Community, agreements on non-proliferation and other subjects, as well as other international obligations.**

An export licence should be refused if approval would be inconsistent with, inter alia:

- a) the international obligations of member states and their commitments to enforce UN, OSCE and EU arms embargoes;
- b) the international obligations of member states under the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty, the Biological and Toxin Weapons Convention and the Chemical Weapons Convention;
- c) their commitments in the frameworks of the Australia Group, the Missile Technology Control Regime, the Nuclear Suppliers Group and the Wassenaar Arrangement;
- d) their commitment not to export any form of anti-personnel landmine.

**CRITERION TWO**

**The respect for human rights in the country of final destination**

Having assessed the recipient country's attitude towards relevant principles established by international human rights instruments, Member States will:

- a) not issue an export licence if there is a clear risk that the proposed export might be used for internal repression.
- b) exercise special caution and vigilance in issuing licences, on a case-by-case basis and taking account of the nature of the equipment, to countries where serious violations of human rights have been established by the competent bodies of the UN, the Council of Europe or by the EU;

For these purposes, equipment which might be used for internal repression will include, inter alia, equipment where there is evidence of the use of this or similar equipment for internal repression by the proposed end-user, or where there is reason to believe that the equipment will be diverted from its stated end-use or end-user and used for internal repression. In line with operative paragraph 1 of this Code, the nature of the equipment will be considered carefully, particularly if it is intended for internal security purposes. Internal repression includes, inter alia, torture and other cruel, inhuman and degrading treatment or punishment, summary or arbitrary executions, disappearances, arbitrary detentions and other major violations of human rights and fundamental freedoms as set out in relevant international human rights instruments, including the Universal Declaration on Human Rights and the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights.

### **CRITERION THREE**

**The internal situation in the country of final destination, as a function of the existence of tensions or armed conflicts.**

Member States will not allow exports which would provoke or prolong armed conflicts or aggravate existing tensions or conflicts in the country of final destination.

### **CRITERION FOUR**

**Preservation of regional peace, security and stability.**

Member States will not issue an export licence if there is a clear risk that the intended recipient would use the proposed export aggressively against another country or to assert by force a territorial claim.

When considering these risks, EU Member States will take into account inter alia:

- a) the existence or likelihood of armed conflict between the recipient and another country;
- b) a claim against the territory of a neighbouring country which the recipient has in the past tried or threatened to pursue by means of force;
- c) whether the equipment would be likely to be used other than for the legitimate national security and defence of the recipient;
- d) the need not to affect adversely regional stability in any significant way.

### **CRITERION FIVE**

**The national security of the member states and of territories whose external relations are the responsibility of a Member State, as well as that of friendly and allied countries.**

Member States will take into account:

- a) the potential effect of the proposed export on their defence and security interests and those of friends, allies and other member states, while recognising that this factor cannot affect consideration of the criteria on respect of human rights and on regional peace, security and stability;
- b) the risk of use of the goods concerned against their forces or those of friends, allies or other member states;
- c) the risk of reverse engineering or unintended technology transfer.

### **CRITERION SIX**

**The behaviour of the buyer country with regard to the international community, as regards in particular to its attitude to terrorism, the nature of its alliances and respect for international law.**

Member States will take into account inter alia the record of the buyer country with regard to:

- a) its support or encouragement of terrorism and international organised crime;
- b) its compliance with its international commitments, in particular on the non-use of force, including under

- c) its commitments to non-proliferation and other areas of arms control and disarmament, in particular the signature, ratification and implementation of relevant arms control and disarmament conventions referred to in sub-para b) of Criterion One.

#### **CRITERION SEVEN**

**The existence of a risk that the equipment will be diverted within the buyer country or re-exported under undesirable conditions.**

In assessing the impact of the proposed export on the importing country and the risk that exported goods might be diverted to an undesirable end-user, the following will be considered:

- a) the legitimate defence and domestic security interests of the recipient country, including any involvement in UN or other peace-keeping activity;
- b) the technical capability of the recipient country to use the equipment;
- c) the capability of the recipient country to exert effective export controls;
- d) the risk of the arms being re-exported or diverted to terrorist organisations (anti-terrorist equipment would need particularly careful consideration in this context).

#### **CRITERION EIGHT**

**The compatibility of the arms exports with the technical and economic capacity of the recipient country, taking into account the desirability that states should achieve their legitimate needs of security and defence with the least diversion for armaments of human and economic resources.**

Member States will take into account, in the light of information from relevant sources such as UNDP, World Bank, IMF and OECD reports, whether the proposed export would seriously hamper the sustainable development of the recipient country. They will consider in this context the recipient country's relative levels of military and social expenditure, taking into account also any EU or bilateral aid.



## OPERATIVE PROVISIONS

1. Each EU Member State will assess export licence applications for military equipment made to it on a case-by-case basis against the provisions of the Code of Conduct.
2. This Code will not infringe on the right of the Member States to operate more restrictive national policies.
3. EU Member States will circulate through diplomatic channels details of licences refused in accordance with the Code of Conduct for military equipment together with an explanation of why the licence has been refused. The details to be notified are set out in the form of a draft pro-forma at Annex A. Before any Member State grants a licence which has been denied by another Member State or States for an essentially identical transaction within the last three years, it will first consult the member State or States which issued the denial(s). If following consultations, the Member States nevertheless decides to grant a licence, it will notify the Member State or States issuing the denial(s), giving a detailed explanation of its reasoning.  
The decision to transfer or deny the transfer of any item of military equipment will remain at the national discretion of each Member State. A denial of a licence is understood to take place when the member state has refused to authorise the actual sale or physical export of the item of military equipment concerned, where a sale would otherwise have come about, or the conclusion of the relevant contract. For these purposes, a notifiable denial may, in accordance with national procedures, include denial of permission to start negotiations or a negative response to a formal initial enquiry about a specific order.
4. EU Member States will keep such denials and consultations confidential and not to use them for commercial advantage.
5. EU Member States will work for the early adoption of a common list of military equipment covered by the Code, based on similar national and international lists. Until then, the Code will operate on the basis of national control lists incorporating where appropriate elements from relevant international lists.
6. The criteria in this Code and the consultations procedure provided for by paragraph 3 of the operative provisions will also apply to dual-use goods as specified in Annex 1 of Council Decision 94/942/CFSP as amended, where there are grounds for believing that the end-user of such goods will be the armed forces or internal security forces or similar entities in the recipient country.
7. In order to maximise the efficiency of this Code, EU Member States will work within the framework of the CFSP to reinforce their cooperation and to promote their convergence in the field of conventional arms exports.
8. Each EU Member State will circulate to other EU Partners in confidence an annual report on its defence exports and on its implementation of the Code. These reports will be discussed at an annual meeting held within the framework of the CFSP. The meeting will also review the operation of the Code, identify any improvements which need to be made and submit to the Council a consolidated report, based on contributions from Member States.
9. EU Member states will, as appropriate, assess jointly through the CFSP framework the situation of potential or actual recipients of arms exports from EU Member States, in the light of the principles and criteria of the Code of Conduct.
10. It is recognised that Member States, where appropriate, may also take into account the effect of proposed exports on their economic, social, commercial and industrial interests, but that these factors will not affect the application of the above criteria.
11. EU Member States will use their best endeavours to encourage other arms exporting states to subscribe to the principles of this Code of Conduct.
12. This Code of Conduct and the operative provisions will replace any previous elaboration of the 1991 and 1992 Common Criteria.

**NATIONAL LIST WITH MILITARY GOODS UNDER THE EXPORT CONTROL REGIME**

- ML1.** Smooth-bore weapons with a calibre of less than 20 mm, other arms and automatic weapons with a calibre of 12.7 mm (calibre 0.50 inches) or less and accessories, and specially designed components therefore.
- ML2.** Smooth-bore weapons with a calibre of 20 mm or more, other weapons or armament with a calibre greater than 12.7 mm (calibre 0.50 inches), projectors and accessories, and specially designed components therefor:
- ML3.** Ammunition and fuze setting devices and specially designed components therefor:
- a. Ammunition for the weapons controlled by ML1, ML2 or ML12;
  - b. Fuze setting devices specially designed for ammunition controlled by ML3.
- ML4.** Bombs, torpedoes, rockets, missiles, other explosive devices and charges and related equipment and accessories, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components therefore.
- ML5.** Fire control, and related alerting and warning equipment, and related systems, test and alignment and countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.
- ML6.** Ground vehicles and components.
- ML7.** Chemical or biological toxic agents, "riot control agents", radioactive materials, related equipment, components, and materials.
- ML8.** "Energetic materials", and related substances.
- ML9.** Vessels of war, special naval equipment and accessories and components therefor, specially designed for military use.
- ML10.** "Aircraft", "lighter-than-air vehicles", unmanned airborne vehicles, aero-engines and "aircraft" equipment, related equipment and components, specially designed or modified for military use.
- ML11.** Electronic equipment, not controlled elsewhere on the Munitions List, and specially designed components therefor.
- ML12.** High velocity kinetic energy weapon systems and related equipment and specially designed components therefor.
- ML13.** Armoured or protective equipment and constructions and components.
- ML14.** Specialised equipment for military training or for simulating military scenarios, simulators specially designed for training in the use of any firearm or weapon controlled by ML1 or ML2, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.
- ML15.** Imaging or countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.
- ML16.** Forgings, castings and other unfinished products the use of which in a controlled product is identifiable by material composition, geometry or function, and which are specially designed for any products controlled by ML1 to ML4, ML6, ML9, ML10, ML12 or ML19.
- ML17.** Miscellaneous equipment, materials and libraries, and specially designed components therefor.
- ML18.** Equipment for the production of products referred to in the Munitions List.
- ML19.** Directed energy weapon systems (DEW), related or countermeasure equipment and test models, and specially designed components therefor.
- ML20.** Cryogenic and "superconductive" equipment and specially designed components and accessories therefor.
- ML21.** "Software" specially designed or modified for the "development", "production" or "use" of equipment or materials controlled by the Munitions List.
- ML22.** "Technology" which is "required" for the "development", "production" or "use" of items controlled in the Munitions List.

## **National Agency for Export Controls**

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