Background

The widespread proliferation and misuse of firearms continue to pose a grave threat around the globe. To echo the concern about the negative impact of firearms on security, human rights, as well as social and economic development, UNDP SEESAC initiated data collection in 2014 to track the firearm-related incidents in South East Europe (SEE) and established a Regional Armed Violence Monitoring Platform (AVMP).

The AVMP covers Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Kosovo*, the Republic of Moldova, Montenegro, North Macedonia and Serbia. The data is gathered daily from the relevant authorities' official websites, as well as print and online media. Data for Kosovo is also gathered from daily police reports.

The present regional report builds on monthly Armed Violence Monitor Reports, and it has been prepared to provide a collection of data, show the trends, highlights, as well as threats regarding firearm incidents in SEE from April-June 2021.

Quarterly AVMP regional reports aim to serve as an information tool to research organizations and all interested parties engaged in the area of small arms and light weapons with the primary goal of providing a better understanding of the firearms’ negative impact on civilians.

*References to Kosovo shall be understood to be in the context of Security Council Resolution 1244 (1999).

1 Data retrieved on 25.08.2021. Given that news articles may be published after the incidents occurred or that recorded incidents can be updated with new pieces of information, the given statistics may slightly differ in the future.
QUARTERLY SNAPSHOTs

789 firearm incidents were observed in SEE.

12 celebratory shootings were reported.

12 cases of intimate partner violence were recorded.

48 people died as a result of firearm misuse.

566 incidents occurred in urban areas.

14 people committed suicide with firearms.
22 domestic violence cases were recorded.

Handguns were seized in 274 incidents.

75 armed robberies were recorded in urban areas.

24 incidents of undetermined explosions were reported.

14 incidents happened as accidental shootings.

117 victims were threatened with firearms.

Other/Unknown refer to suicides, shootings under undetermined circumstances, non-hunting related shooting of animals, explosions, weapons used for defence, and all other incidents that cannot be classified under any of the categories above.
The number of incidents **remained stable** in this quarter - the lowest numbers were recorded in May in most jurisdictions.

**June** recorded the **highest number** of firearm incidents in this quarter, with 288 incidents reported.

Kosovo (314), BiH (148) and Albania (91) reported the highest number of firearm incidents in this quarter.

**Weapon seizures** were the **most observed** type of incident, with 356 seizures recorded, followed by incidents in the **criminal context** (159).
- **Weapon seizures** continue to be the most reported type of firearm incident in the region, with **356 seizures recorded in this quarter**.

- **Kosovo, Bosnia and Herzegovina and Montenegro** recorded an increased number of weapon seizures during the reporting period, compared to the previous quarter.

- **Handguns** were the **most seized type of weapon**, being seized in 123 incidents (out of 356). **Kosovo** continues to report the **highest number of handgun seizures**.

- **Explosive devices** were seized in **72 incidents**. **Kosovo (36) and North Macedonia (15)** reported the highest number of incidents in which explosives were seized.

*Two most seized types of weapons in the April-June 2021 period.*
• **With 149 cases recorded**, incidents in **criminal context decreased** during this quarter compared to the previous one (167). However, they continue to be the second most frequent type of incidents.

![Bar chart showing incidents by country and quarter]

- **Bosnia and Herzegovina (52 incidents)** and **Kosovo (39 incidents)** continue to record the highest number of incidents in the criminal context.

- Out of 149 incidents in criminal context, **92 were related to armed robberies**. All jurisdictions experienced a decrease in armed robberies compared to the previous quarter.

![Bar chart showing armed robberies by country and quarter]

- The highest number of armed robberies was recorded in **Bosnia and Herzegovina (38)** and **Kosovo (35)**, though a decrease was observed since previous quarter.
• **22 incidents of domestic violence** were reported, in which **5 women were killed**. The number of incidents **doubled** in comparison to the previous quarter.

![Bar chart showing domestic violence incidents by country from January-March 2021 and April-June 2021.](chart1)

- **Kosovo** recorded the highest number of domestic violence incidents.

![Bar chart showing domestic violence incidents by month from April to June 2021.](chart2)

- More than half of reported domestic violence incidents were **committed by intimate partners**.
Out of 898 reported perpetrators, 649 were men and 13 were women. For 236 perpetrators, sex was not reported. Men accounted for 98% of all perpetrators, whose sex was reported. In incidents where age of perpetrators was reported, the majority fell under the age group of 19-35, followed by the 36-60 age group.

Out of 349 reported victims, 259 were men and 58 were women. Sex was not reported for 32 victims. Women were mostly victims of incidents in the criminal context (43.1%) and domestic violence (29.3%), out of all incidents in which women were identified as victims. Men were mostly reported as victims of incidents related to criminal context (24.3%) and public disputes (28.9%), out of all incidents in which men were identified as victims. In incidents where age of victims was reported, the majority fell under the age group of 36-60, followed by the 19-35 age group.

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3 Perpetrator refers to any individual who has used a firearm/ammunition/explosive to commit any of the types of incidents covered by the AVMP.
4 Victim refers to any individual who has been threatened, injured or died as a result of the use of a firearm/ammunition/explosives.
### OUTCOME FOR VICTIMS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Outcome</th>
<th>Number of Victims</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Death</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Threatened</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Injury</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No injury</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Number of Victims
- **48** people were killed with firearms - which is an increase of **45.4%** compared to previous quarter.
- **14 suicides** with firearms were reported in this quarter, with the **majority of victims being men**.

#### Male/Female/Not Applicable

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Death</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suicide</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Threatened</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Injury</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No injury</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5. Suicide refers to all incidents in which the victim killed him/herself with a firearm.
6. Injury refers to all incidents in which an individual sustained an injury due to weapon use.
7. No injury refers to all incidents in which a weapon was discharged, but the victim did not sustain a gunshot injury.
8. Not applicable refers to all incidents in which a weapon is present but not used or discharged (for example, theft of a weapon).
In **395 (50%) incidents**, the firearms used were in **illegal possession**, while in **31 (4%)** cases they were in **legal possession**. In **363 (46%)** incidents the type of possession was not reported.

- **Handguns** were reported in **275 incidents**. In **123 cases**, this type of firearm was seized, while in **59 cases** it was used in robberies.

- With **108 incidents**, **explosive devices** were the second most reported. In **72 incidents** explosive devices were seized.

- **Rifles/shotguns** were recorded in **72 incidents**, mostly related to seizures (38 cases) and in incidents in criminal context (11 cases).

- **Automatic/military grade weapons** were reported in **48 incidents**. In 21 cases, this type of firearm was seized, while in 8 cases it was used by criminal groups.

*Please note that the graph represents the number of incidents in which four most reported types of weapons were used. During this quarter, in 18.7% of all reported cases the type of firearm was either unknown or not reported.*
In total there were 566 firearm incidents recorded in urban areas, accounting for 71.7% of all reported incidents, while 223 incidents were reported in rural areas.

The exact microlocation was identified in 585 firearm incidents (or in 74.1%), while it was not reported in 204 such cases (or 26%).

More precisely, majority of firearm incidents took place at home (246), followed by street (159) and public buildings such as shops (24) and gas stations (16).